# **Bibliography**

## **Excavation Reports**

Cumont, Franz. Fouilles de Doura-Europos (1922–1923). Paris: Librairie Orientaliste Paul Geuthner, 1926.

#### YALE-FRENCH EXPEDITION, PRELIMINARY REPORTS

#### **First Season:**

Baur, P. V. C., and Michael I. Rostovtzeff, eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of First Season of Work, Spring 1928.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1929.

#### **Second Season:**

Baur, P. V. C., and Michael I. Rostovtzeff, eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos*Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters:

Preliminary Report of Second Season of Work, 1928–1929. New Haven, Conn.:

Yale University Press, 1931.

#### **Third Season:**

Baur, P. V. C., Michael I. Rostovtzeff, and Alfred R. Bellinger, eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of Third Season of Work, 1929–1930.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1932.

#### Fourth Season:

Baur, P. V. C., Michael I. Rostovtzeff, and Alfred R. Bellinger, eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of Fourth Season of Work, October 1930–March 1931.*New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1933.

#### Fifth Season:

Rostovtzeff, Michael I., ed. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University* and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of Fifth Season of Work, 1931–1932. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1934.

#### Sixth Season:

Rostovtzeff, Michael I., et al., eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of Sixth Season of Work, October 1932–March 1933.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1936.

#### **Seventh and Eighth Seasons:**

Rostovtzeff, Michael I., Frank E. Brown, and C. Bradford Welles, eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report on the Seventh and Eighth Seasons of Work, 1933–1934 and 1934–1935.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1936.

#### **Ninth Season:**

- Rostovtzeff, Michael I., et al., eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report on the Ninth Season of Work, 1935–1936, Part 1: The Agora and Bazaar.* New Haven,

  Conn.: Yale University Press, 1944.
- Rostovtzeff, Michael I., et al., eds. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by*Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report on the Ninth Season of Work, 1935–1936, Part 2: The Necropolis. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1946.
- Rostovtzeff, Michael I., et al., eds. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale
  University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters: Preliminary Report of the
  Ninth Season of Work, 1935–1936, Part 3: The Palace of the Dux Ripae and the
  Dolicheneum. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1952.

#### **Tenth Season:**

Matheson, Susan B. "The Tenth Season at Dura-Europos 1936–1937," *Syria* 69 (1992): 121–40. Compiled from information in the Dura-Europos Archives, Yale University Art Gallery.

#### FRANCO-SYRIAN EXPEDITION, 1986-PRESENT

Leriche, Pierre, et al., eds. Doura-Europos études 1986. Paris: Paul Geuthner, 1986.
Doura-Europos études 1988. Paris: Paul Geuthner, 1988.
Doura-Europos études 1990. Paris: Paul Geuthner, 1992.
Doura-Europos études IV, 1991-1993. Beirut: Institut Français d'Archéologie du
Proche-Orient, 1997.

### **Yale-French Expedition, Final Reports**

- Baur, P. V. C. The Lamps. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 3, ed. Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1947.
- Bellinger, Alfred R. The Coins. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale
  University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 6, ed.
  Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1949.
- Clairmont, Christoph W. The Glass Vessels. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 5, ed. Ann Perkins. New Haven, Conn.: Dura-Europos Publications, 1963.
- Cox, Dorothy H. The Greek and Roman Pottery. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 1, Fascicle 2, ed. Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1949.
- Downey, Susan B. The Stone and Plaster Sculpture. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report Volume 3, Part 1, Fascicle 2. Los Angeles: Institute of Archaeology, University of California, 1977.
- Dyson, Stephen L. The Commonware Pottery: The Brittle Ware. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 1, Fascicle 3, ed. C. Bradford Welles. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1968.
- Frisch, Teresa G., and Nicholas Toll. *The Bronze Objects: Pierced Bronzes, Enameled Bronzes, and Fibulae. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report Volume 4, Part 4, Fascicle 1,* ed. Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1949.
- James, Simon T. The Arms and Armour, and Other Military Equipment. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 7. London: British Museum Press, 2004.
- Kraeling, Carl H. *The Christian Building. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted* by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 8, Part 2, ed. C. Bradford Welles. New Haven, Conn.: Dura-Europos Publications, 1967.

- . The Synagogue. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 8, Part 1, ed. Alfred R. Bellinger et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1956.
- Pfister, R., and Louisa Bellinger. The Textiles. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 2, ed. Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1945.
- Toll, Nicholas. The Green Glazed Pottery. The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4, Part 1, Fascicle 1, ed. Michael I. Rostovtzeff et al. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1943.
- Welles, C. Bradford, R. O. Fink, and J. F. Gilliam, eds. *The Parchments and Papyri.*The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report Volume 5, Part 1. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1959.

### **General References**

- Baird, Jennifer A. "Constructing Dura-Europos, Ancient and Modern." In *Roman Spaces*, Heritage Traces: Past and Present Roman Place-Making, ed. Corisande Fenwick, Kathryn Lafrenz Samuels, and Darian Totten. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, forthcoming.
- . "Housing and Households at Dura-Europos: A Study in Identity on Rome's Eastern Frontier." PH.D. diss., University of Leicester, 2006.
- Breasted, James Henry. The Oriental Forerunners of Byzantine Painting: First-Century Wall Paintings from the Fortress of Dura on the Middle Euphrates. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1924.
- Butcher, Kevin. Roman Syria and the Near East. Los Angeles: Getty Publications, 2003.
- Cumont, Franz. "The Dura Mithraeum." In *Mithraic Studies: Proceedings of the*First International Congress of Mithraic Studies, ed. J. R. Hinnels. Manchester:

  Manchester University Press, 1975, 1:151–214.
- Dirven, Lucinda. The Palmyrenes of Dura-Europos: A Study of Religious Interaction in Roman Syria. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill, 1999.

- Downey, Susan B. *Terracotta Figurines and Plaques from Dura-Europos*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2003.
- Elsner, Jaś. "Cultural Resistance and the Visual Image: The Case of Dura Europos." *Classical Philology 96* (2001): 269–304.
- . "Viewing and Resistance: Art and Religion in Dura Europos." In *Roman Eyes: Visuality and Subjectivity in Art and Text*, ed. Jaś Elsner. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2007: 253–87.
- Fine, Steven, ed. Sacred Realm: The Emergence of the Synagogue in the Ancient World. New York: Yeshiva University Museum, 1996.
- Frye, Richard N., et al. "Inscriptions from Dura-Europos." *Yale Classical Studies* 14 (1955): 123–213.
- Gutmann, Joseph, ed. *The Dura-Europos Synagogue: A Re-evaluation (1932–1992)*. Atlanta, Ga.: Scholars Press, 1992.
- Hopkins, Clark. "The Palmyrene Gods at Dura-Europos." *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 51, no. 2 (1931): 119–37.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Siege of Dura," Classical Journal 42 (1947): 251–59.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Discovery of Dura-Europos*, ed. Bernard Goldman. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1979.
- Levine, Lee I., and Ze'ev Weiss, eds. From Dura to Sepphoris: Studies in Jewish Art and Society in Late Antiquity. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplement 40.

  Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2000.
- MacDonald, David. "Dating the Fall of Dura-Europos." Historia 35 (1986): 45-68.
- Matheson, Susan B. *Dura-Europos: The Ancient City and the Yale Collection*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Art Gallery, 1982.
- Millar, Fergus. *The Roman Near East*, *31 B.C.–A.D. 337*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Perkins, Ann. The Art of Dura-Europos. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1973.
- Pollard, Nigel. Soldiers, Cities, and Civilians in Roman Syria. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000.
- Rostovzeff, Michael I. "Dura and the Problem of Parthian Art." *Yale Classical Studies* 5 (1935): 155–304.
- Weitzmann, Kurt, and Herbert L. Kessler. *The Frescoes of the Dura Synagogue and Christian Art*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 1990.
- Welles, C. Bradford. "The Population of Roman Dura." In *Studies in Roman Economic and Social History in Honor of Allan Chester Johnson*, ed. P. R. Coleman-Norton.

Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1951, 251–74.

. "The Gods of Dura-Europos." In *Beiträge zur alten geschichte und deren nachleben:* Festschrift für Franz Altheim zum 6.10.1968, ed. Ruth Stiel and Hans Erich Stier. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter and Co., 1970, 50–65.

Wharton, Annabel Jane. Refiguring the Post Classical City: Dura Europe, Jerash, Jerusalem, and Ravenna. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.